

, 2010

1	.....	3
2	() .	4
2.1	.....	5
2.2	.....	6
3	.....	8
3.1	.....	8
3.2	.....	10
3.3	.....	12
3.4	.....	12
3.5	-	13
3.6	.....	20
3.7	()	24
3.8	.....	30
4	.....	34
4.1	.....	34
4.2	.....	34
4.3	()	35
4.4	.....	37
5	.....	41

1

1. :
1. : / —
∴, 2008.
2. .K., :
2- . / . B.C. , A. . — . - M :
2002. — 436 .
3. M.M. , M.M. . - ,
 , 1998. - 260 .
4. : ∴ / . .
 , ; — ∴ . . ,
2001.
5. :
5. . . — .. , 1972. - 552 .
6. . . — ., 1976.
7. . . , , . — ,
 , 1988.
8. :
 : . / . . — ∴ ., 2003.

1.

2.

3.

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)

2.1

1.

2.

—

1.

2.

" " " " « (. . .) 2,).

,

•

•

2,).

()

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n c_{ij} x_i x_j,$$

2.2

() .

, .e.

, .e.

1)

$$f(x) \rightarrow \min$$

$\leq \geq$

$$f(x) \leq A,$$

2)

$$\alpha f(x) + \beta g(x) \quad ($$

).

$\alpha \quad \beta,$

$$f(x)$$

$g(x).$

3)

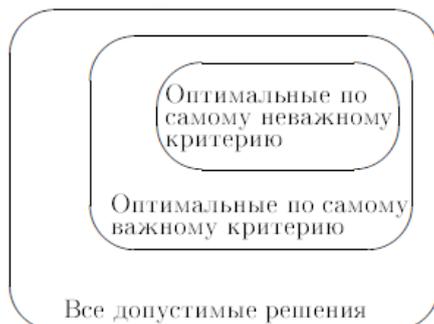
4)

1) 2)

4)

3)

(.).

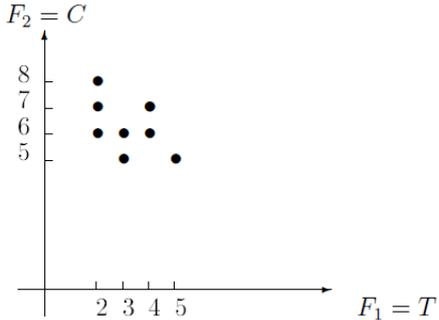


$(x_1, x_2) \in \{1, 2, 3\} \times \{1, 2, 3\}$.
 $F_1(x) = T(x) = t_1(x) + t_2(x)$,
 $F_2(x) = C(x) = c_1(x) + c_2(x)$.

X	1	2	3
$t_1(x)$	2	1	1
$t_2(x)$	3	1	1
$c_1(x)$	1	2	3
$c_2(x)$	4	4	5

$F_1(x_1, x_2) = T(x_1, x_2) = t_1(x_1) + t_2(x_2)$,
 $F_2(x_1, x_2) = C(x_1, x_2) = c_1(x_1) + c_2(x_2)$.
 $(F_1, F_2) = (F_1(x_1, x_2), F_2(x_1, x_2))$.

(x_1, x_2)	(1,1)	(1,2)	(1,3)	(2,1)	(2,2)	(2,3)	(3,1)	(3,2)	(3,3)
F_1	5	3	3	4	2	2	4	2	2
F_2	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8



$F_2(x) \rightarrow \min$ and $F_1(x) \rightarrow \min$.
 The optimal points are $(F_1, F_2) \in \{(2,6), (3,5)\}$.

$(x_1, x_2) \in \{(2,2), (1,2)\}$,

j .
 $2x_2$,
 x_2 ,
 $5000x_2$,
 x_j ,
 r_{ij}

$$\sum_{j=1}^n r_{1j}x_j \rightarrow \max$$

$$\begin{cases} \sum_{j=1}^n r_{ij}x_j \geq 0 & i=1, \dots, m \\ x_j \geq 0 & j=1, \dots, n \end{cases}$$

3.2

2.

$$z = c_1x_1 + c_2x_2 \rightarrow \max$$

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 \leq b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 \leq b_2 \\ \dots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 \leq b_m \\ x_1 \geq 0 \quad x_2 \geq 0 \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$x_1 0x_2$

(1).

$$c_1x_1 + c_2x_2 = z_0$$

$$z = z_0$$

$$z_0$$

$$c = (c_1, c_2)$$

$$-c$$

1.

Ω .

2.

$$c = (c_1, c_2)$$

3.

$$z = z_0 ($$

$$z = 0,$$

$$c).$$

4.

$$z = z_0$$

c

$z = z_0$ ().

5. $x^* = (x_1^*, x_2^*)$

$z^* = z(x^*)$.

\$80

\$40.

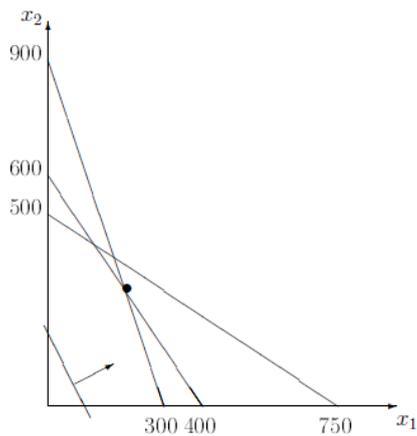
	()	()	()
	6	4	2400
	2	3	1500
	9	3	2700

$z = 80x_1 + 40x_2 \rightarrow \max$

$$\begin{cases} 6x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 2400 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 1500 \\ 9x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 2700 \\ x_1 \geq 0 \quad x_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$x_1 \quad x_2$

(0x₁) (0x₂)



$80x_1 + 40x_2 = z$
 $x = (x_1, x_2)$

$80x_1 + 40x_2 = z$

z

$$z = \sum_{j=1}^n c_j x_j \rightarrow \max$$

$$\begin{cases} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} x_j + x_{n+i} = b_i, b_i \geq 0 & i = 1, \dots, m \\ x_j \geq 0, j = 1, \dots, n \end{cases}$$

I.

		1	
		1	2
1	90	5	15
2	80	10	5
3	25	—	5
4	21	3	—

x_1, x_2 —
 $5x_1 + 15x_2$
 $10x_1 + 5x_2$
 $5x_2$
 $3x_1$
 $90, 80,$
 $25, 21$

$$\begin{cases} 5x_1 + 15x_2 \leq 90 \\ 10x_1 + 5x_2 \leq 80 \\ 5x_2 \leq 25 \\ 3x_1 \leq 21 \end{cases}$$

$$x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0.$$

$$F = 2 \cdot x_1 + 3 \cdot x_2$$

$$z = 2x_1 + 3x_2$$

$$z = 2x_1 + 3x_2 \rightarrow \max$$

$$\begin{cases} 5x_1 + 15x_2 \leq 90 \\ 10x_1 + 5x_2 \leq 80 \\ \quad 5x_2 \leq 25 \\ 3x_1 \leq 21 \\ x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6 .

$$\begin{cases} 5x_1 + 15x_2 + x_3 = 90 \\ 10x_1 + 5x_2 + x_4 = 80 \\ \quad 5x_2 + x_5 = 25 \\ 3x_1 + x_6 = 21 \end{cases}$$

$$x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0, x_3 \geq 0, x_4 \geq 0, x_5 \geq 0, x_6 \geq 0.$$

$$z = 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 0x_3 + 0x_4 + 0x_5 + 0x_6.$$

2 . .

$$(b_i \geq 0)$$

0.

$$z = \sum_{j=1}^n c_j x_j \rightarrow \max$$

$$\begin{cases} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} x_j + x_{n+i} = b_i, b_i \geq 0 \quad i = 1, \dots, m \\ x_j \geq 0, j = 1, \dots, n \end{cases}$$

$$\dots x_0 = (\underbrace{0; 0; \dots; 0}_n; \underbrace{b_1; b_2; \dots; b_m}_m)$$

$$: x_0 = (0; 0; 80; 90; 25; 21)$$

$$z = \sum_{j=1}^n c_j x_j \rightarrow \max(\min)$$

$$\begin{cases} x_i + \sum_{j=m+1}^n \alpha_{ij} x_j = \beta_i, \beta_i \geq 0 & i=1, \dots, m \\ x_j \geq 0, j=1, \dots, n \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$$x_1; x_2; \dots; x_m \quad (1)$$

$$x_{m+1}; x_{m+2}; \dots; x_n$$

$$z = (c_1 \beta_1 + c_2 \beta_2 + \dots + c_m \beta_m) - ((c_1 \alpha_{1,m+1} + c_2 \alpha_{2,m+1} + \dots + c_m \alpha_{m,m+1}) - c_{m+1}) x_{m+1} + \\ + ((c_1 \alpha_{1,m+2} + c_2 \alpha_{2,m+2} + \dots + c_m \alpha_{m,m+2}) - c_{m+2}) x_{m+2} + \dots + ((c_1 \alpha_{1n} + c_2 \alpha_{2n} + \dots + c_m \alpha_{mn}) - c_n) x_n$$

$$\Delta_0 = c_1 \beta_1 + c_2 \beta_2 + \dots + c_m \beta_m = c_B A_0$$

$$\Delta_j = (c_1 \alpha_{1j} + c_2 \alpha_{2j} + \dots + c_m \alpha_{mj}) - c_j = c_B A_j - c_j \quad j=1, \dots, n,$$

$$c_B = (c_1; c_2; \dots; c_m) -$$

$$; A_0 = (\beta_1; \beta_2; \dots; \beta_m)^T -$$

$$; A_j = (\alpha_{1j}; \alpha_{2j}; \dots; \alpha_{mj})^T$$

(1)

$$z = \Delta_0 - \sum_{j=m+1}^n \Delta_j x_j \rightarrow \max(\min)$$

$$\begin{cases} x_i + \sum_{j=m+1}^n \alpha_{ij} x_j = \beta_i, \beta_i \geq 0 & i=1, \dots, m \\ x_j \geq 0, j=1, \dots, n \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

$$\Delta_0 = c_B A_0; \Delta_j = c_B A_j - c_j \quad j=1, \dots, n.$$

(2)

(m+1)-

$$\Delta_0 = c_B A_0$$

$$x_0, \dots, \Delta_0 = z(x_0) = c_B A_0.$$

$$\Delta_j = c_B A_j - c_j \quad j=1, \dots, n$$

2.

	A_0	x_1	x_2	\dots	x_i	\dots	x_m	x_{m+1}	\dots	x_j	\dots	x_n
x_1	β_1	1	0	\dots	0	\dots	0	$\alpha_{1,m+1}$	\dots	α_{1j}	\dots	α_{1n}
x_2	β_2	0	1	\dots	0	\dots	0	$\alpha_{2,m+1}$	\dots	α_{2j}	\dots	α_{2n}
\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots
x_i	β_i	0	0	\dots	1	\dots	0	$\alpha_{i,m+1}$	\dots	α_{ij}	\dots	α_{in}
\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots	\dots
x_m	β_m	0	0	\dots	0	\dots	1	$\alpha_{m,m+1}$	\dots	α_{mj}	\dots	α_{mn}
z	Δ_0	0	0	\dots	0	\dots	0	Δ_{m+1}	\dots	Δ_j	\dots	Δ_n

1.

$$\Delta_j (j=1, \dots, n)$$

1. $x_{j_0} - z \cdot j_0$

() .

z ,

()

2. $x_{i_0} :$

$$\min \left\{ \frac{\beta_i}{\alpha_{ij_0}} \right\} = \frac{\beta_{i_0}}{\alpha_{i_0 j_0}} = \Theta$$

i_0 . $\alpha_{i_0 j_0}$

3. 1 - , (0):

=

() - () * (z): =

1.

2. (1)

x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6 , x_1, x_2

2. ()

	A_0	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6
x_3	90	5	15	1	0	0	0
x_4	80	10	5	0	1	0	0
x_5	25	0	5	0	0	1	0
x_6	21	3	0	0	0	0	1
F	0	-2	-3	0	0	0	0

(-3),

x_2

$$\min\left(\frac{90}{15}; \frac{80}{5}; \frac{25}{5}\right) = \min(6; 16; 5) = 5.$$

1. x_5 (— x_5) (— x_2)
2. (—), « » ,
3. : 1 — « » , 0 — « » . 0 —
4. « » . (. 3).
- 3.

	A_0						
		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6
x_3	15	5	0	1	0	-3	0
x_4	55	10	0	0	1	-1	0
x_2	5	0	1	0	0	1/5	0
x_6	21	3	0	0	0	0	1
F	15	-2	0	0	0	3/5	0

x_1

$$\min\left(\frac{15}{5}; \frac{55}{10}; \frac{21}{3}\right) = \min(3; 5; 7) = 3.$$

— . 5 —

4.

4.

	A_0							
		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	
x_1	3	1	0	1/5	0	-3/5	0	—
x_4	25	0	0	-2	1	5	0	25/5=5
x_2	5	0	1	0	0	1/5	0	5/0,2=25
x_6	12	0	0	-3/5	0	9/5	1	12/1,8=6 ² /3
F	21	0	0	2/5	0	-3/5	0	

5. —
- 5.

	A_0						
		x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6
x_1	6	1	0	-1/25	3/25	0	0
x_5	5	0	0	-2/5	1/5	1	0
x_2	4	0	1	2/25	-1/25	0	0
x_6	3	0	0	3/25	-9/25	0	1
F	24	0	0	4/25	3/25	0	0

$$x^* = (6; 2; 0; 0; 5; 3)$$

$$x_3 = x_4 = 0$$

$$x_5 = 5$$

$$x_6 = 3$$

$$\frac{\beta_i}{\alpha_{ij0}}$$

3.6

«≤»

$$f(x) = cx \rightarrow \max$$

$$\begin{cases} Ax \leq b \\ x \in R \end{cases}$$

$$c = (c_1; c_2; \dots; c_n) \quad , \quad x = (x_1; x_2; \dots; x_n)^T \quad , \quad A = (a_{ij})_{m \times n}$$

$$m \times n, \quad b = (b_1; b_2; \dots; b_m)^T$$

$$z(y) = yb \rightarrow \min$$

$$\begin{cases} yA = c \\ y \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$y = (y_1; y_2; \dots; y_m) \quad , \quad A_i \quad , \quad A^j$$

$\max\{cx\}$	$\min\{yb\}$
$A_i x \leq b_i, i \in I_1$	$y_i \geq 0, i \in I_1$
$A_i x = b_i, i \in I_2$	$y_i \in R, i \in I_2$
$A_i x \geq b_i, i \in I_3$	$y_i \leq 0, i \in I_3$
$x_j \geq 0, j \in N_1$	$yA^j \geq c_j, j \in N_1$
$x_j \in R, j \in N_2$	$yA^j = c_j, j \in N_2$
$x_j \leq 0, j \in N_3$	$yA^j \leq c_j, j \in N_3$

1. ()

$$\max\{cx\} = \min\{yb\},$$

2. () $x \quad y -$

$$(yA^j - c_j)x_j = 0 \quad j = 1, \dots, n.$$

$$- \quad i- \quad i=1, \dots, m$$

$$y_i \quad , \quad x_j^* (j=1, \dots, n)$$

$$y_i^* (i=1, \dots, m) - \quad (\quad)$$

$$1. \quad y_i^* \quad , \quad y_i^*$$

$$y_i^* = 0.$$

2.

$$\sum_{i=1}^m a_{ij} y_i^* \leq p_j.$$

3.

$$3. (\quad)$$

1.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 15 & 90 \\ 10 & 5 & 80 \\ 0 & 5 & 25 \\ 3 & 0 & 21 \\ 2 & 3 & f_{\max} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 5 & 10 & 0 & 3 & 2 \\ 15 & 5 & 5 & 0 & 3 \\ \hline 90 & 80 & 25 & 21 & \varphi_{\min} \end{array} \right)$$

$$\min \varphi = 90y_1 + 80y_2 + 25y_3 + 21y_4$$

$$\begin{cases} 5y_1 + 10y_2 + 3y_4 \geq 2 \\ 15y_1 + 5y_2 + 5y_3 \geq 3 \\ y_1 \geq 0, \quad y_2 \geq 0, \quad y_3 \geq 0, \quad y_4 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$y_5, y_6,$

$$\min \varphi = 90y_1 + 80y_2 + 25y_3 + 21y_4$$

$$\begin{cases} 5y_1 + 10y_2 + 3y_4 - y_5 = 2 \\ 15y_1 + 5y_2 + 5y_3 - y_6 = 3 \\ y_j \geq 0 \quad j = \overline{1,6} \end{cases}$$

y_5, y_6

y_1, y_2, y_3, y_4

3, 4, 5 6

1, 2,

$$\begin{array}{cccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ y_5 & y_6 & y_1 & y_2 & y_3 & y_4 \end{array} \quad (4)$$

(4)

$$4/25, \quad y_1^* = 4/25, \quad 3/25, \quad y_2^* = 3/25.$$

$$^* = (4/25; 3/25; 0; 0; 0; 0)$$

$$\varphi_{\min} = f_{\max} = 24$$

$$^* (6; 4; 0; 0; 5; 3).$$

$$^* = (4/25; 3/25; 0; 0; 0; 0)$$

0) $y_1^*; y_2^*$

$$4/25 > 3/25,$$

$$^* = (4/25; 3/25; 0; 0; 0; 0) \quad y_3^* = 0 \quad y_4^* = 0,$$

$$1 = 11y_1^* + 21y_2^* + 31y_3^* + 41y_4^* = 5 \cdot 4/25 + 10 \cdot 3/25 = 2$$

$$2 = 12y_1^* + 22y_2^* + 32y_3^* + 42y_4^* = 15 \cdot 4/25 + 5 \cdot 3/25 = 3$$

1- 2-

2 3

3- 1 .?

4 .

4-

$$z = 13y_1^* + 23y_2^* + 33y_3^* + 43y_4^* = 5 \cdot 4/25 + 5 \cdot 3/25 = 35/25 = 1,4$$

1,4 . . . ,

1 . . . ,

3-

3-

4.

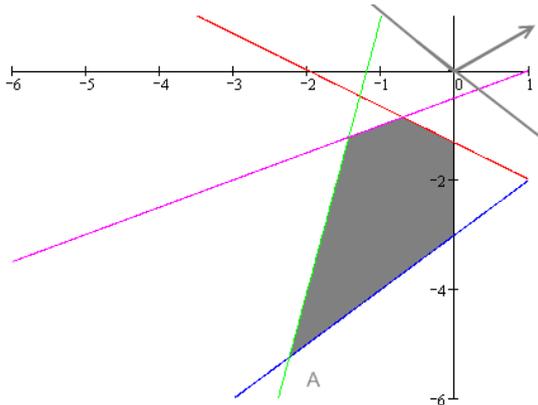
$$z = 4x_1 - 3x_2 - 6x_3 - x_4 \rightarrow \max$$

$$\begin{cases} -2x_1 - x_2 + 5x_3 + 2x_4 \geq 2 \\ -3x_1 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4 \geq 1 \\ x_i \geq 0, i = 1, 2, 3, 4 \end{cases}$$

$$\varphi = 2y_1 + y_2 \rightarrow \min$$

$$\begin{cases} -2y_1 - 3y_2 \geq 4 \\ -y_1 + y_2 \geq -3 \\ 5y_1 - y_2 \geq -6 \\ 2y_1 - y_2 \geq -1 \\ y_1, y_2 \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} -2y_1 - 3y_2 = 4 & (0; -4/3) \quad (-2; 0) \\ -y_1 + y_2 = -3 & (0; -3) \quad (3; 0) \\ 5y_1 - y_2 = -6 & (0; 6) \quad (-6/5; 0) \\ 2y_1 - y_2 = -1 & (0; 1) \quad (-1/2; 0) \end{array}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \begin{cases} -y_1 + y_2 = -3 \\ 5y_1 - y_2 = -6 \end{cases} &\Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_2 = -3 + y_1 \\ 5y_1 - (-3 + y_1) = -6 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_2 = -3 + y_1 \\ 5y_1 + 3 - y_1 = -6 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_2 = -3 + y_1 \\ 4y_1 = -9 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \\ &\Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_2 = -3 - \frac{9}{4} = -\frac{21}{4} \\ y_1 = -\frac{9}{4} \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$y^* = \left(-\frac{9}{4}; -\frac{21}{4} \right) \quad \varphi^* = -\frac{39}{4}.$$

$$x_2^* = 0 \quad x_3^* = 0$$

$$x_1^* = 0, \quad x_4^* = 0,$$

$$\begin{cases} -x_2 + 5x_3 = 2 \\ x_2 - x_3 = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} -(1+x_3) + 5x_3 = 2 \\ x_2 = 1+x_3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} -1-x_3 + 5x_3 = 2 \\ x_2 = 1+x_3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 4x_3 = 3 \\ x_2 = 1+x_3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_3 = \frac{3}{4} \\ x_2 = 1 + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{4} \end{cases}$$

$$x^* = \left(0; \frac{7}{4}; \frac{3}{4}; 0 \right).$$

3.7

()

m

A_1, A_2, \dots, A_m

a_1, a_2, \dots, a_m

n

B_1, B_2, \dots, B_n ,

b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n

$$: \sum_{i=1}^m a_i = \sum_{j=1}^n b_j$$

\dots

(

).

c_{ij}

A_i

B_j .

$$\sum_{i=1}^m a_i > \sum_{j=1}^n b_j \quad (\quad , \quad),$$

$$B_{n+1} \quad b_{n+1} = \sum_{i=1}^m a_i - \sum_{j=1}^n b_j. \quad c_{i,n+1} = 0, i = 1, \dots, m.$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^m a_i < \sum_{j=1}^n b_j, \quad (\quad , \quad),$$

A_{m+1}

$$a_{m+1} = \sum_{j=1}^n b_j - \sum_{i=1}^m a_i.$$

$$c_{m+1,j} = 0, j = 1, \dots, n.$$

$A_i \quad B_j$.

$$z = \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n c_{ij} x_{ij} \rightarrow \min$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^n x_{ij} = a_i \quad (i = 1, \dots, m)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^m x_{ij} = b_j \quad (j=1, \dots, n)$$

$$x_{ij} \geq 0 \quad (i=1, \dots, m \quad j=1, \dots, n)$$

$m+n-1$.

$i \backslash j$	1	2	...	n	a_i
1	c_{11}	c_{12}	...	c_{1n}	a_1
...
m	c_{m1}	c_{m2}	...	c_{mn}	a_m
b_j	b_1	b_2	...	b_n	$\sum_{i=1}^m a_i = \sum_{j=1}^n b_j$

- - $m+n-1$, ()
 -
 -
- 90°.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
1. 2

1. $\min(a_i, b_j)$.
2. i - j -
3. 1

$i \backslash j$	1	2	n	n	n	a_i
1	14 ¹⁰	0 ⁸	22 ⁵	12 ⁶	0 ⁹	48
2	4 ⁶	0 ⁷	0 ⁸	0 ⁶	26 ⁵	30

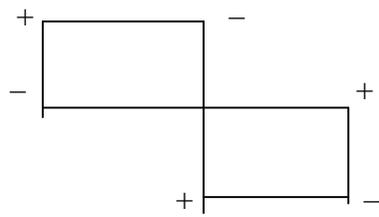
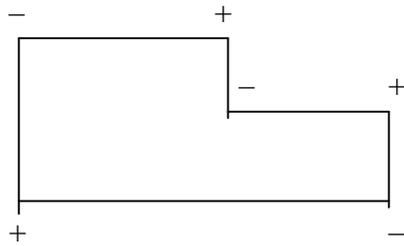
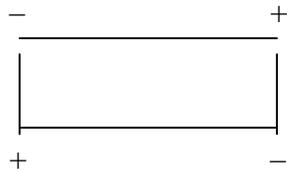
3	-3 8	7	-+4 10	+1 8	-3 7	27	1
4	-2 7	5	-4	+1 6	0 8	20	-1
b_j	18	27	42	12	26	125	
v_j	10	6	5	6	9		

3.

$$\Delta_{ij} < 0,$$

$$\Delta_{ij} < 0.$$

.
 ,
 .
 "+",
 "+", "-", .
 "-".
 ,
 x_{ij} ,
 , ,
 ,
 "+",
 ,
 ,
 ,
 "-",
 "-".



i \ j	1	2	n	n	n	a_i	u_i
1	+3 10	+2 8	36 5	12 6	+3 9	48	0
2	4 6	+2 7	+4 8	+1 6	26 5	30	-1
3	14 8	27 7	-+4 10	+1 8	0 7	27	1
4	1 7	14 5	6 4	+1 6	+3 8	20	-1
b_j	18	27	42	12	26	125	
	7	6	5	6	6		

v_j							
-------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

$$\Delta_{ij} \geq 0.$$

2.

	11	11	11	16	11
15	3	4	5	15	24
15	19	2	22	4	13
15	20	27	1	17	19

$i \backslash B_j$	B_1	B_2	B_3	B_4	B_5	a_i
A_1	3 11	4 12	5 13	15 14	24 15	15
A_2	19 21	2 22	22 23	4 24	13 25	15
A_3	20 31	27 32	1 33	17 34	19 35	15
b_j	11	11	11	16	11	60

$$\sum_{i=1}^3 a_i = 45$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^4 b_j = 60.$$

$$60 - 45 = 15$$

15

$60 \backslash 60$	$B_1=11$	$B_2=11$	$B_3=11$	$B_4=16$	$B_5=11$
$A_1=15$	3 11	4 11	5 11	15 4	24 11
$A_2=15$	19 11	2 11	22 11	4 4	13 11
$A_3=15$	20 11	27 11	1 11	17 4	19 11
$A_4=15$	0 11	0 11	0 11	0 4	0 11

0. (4,5)

11
(1,5), (2,5) (3,5)

(3,3)

11 (1,3), (2,3)

(4,3)

3

$(2,2)$, $(1,2), (3,2)$, $(4,2)$, 2 , 11 , 2
 $(1,2), (1,3)$, $(1,4)$, 3 , 11 , $(1,1)$, 1
 $(2,4)$, 4 , 4 , 2
 $(1,4)$, 4 , 1
 $(3,4)$, 4 , 1
 $(4,4)$, 4 , 3 , 4
 4 , 8 , $4+5-1$, 4

$$z = 3 \cdot 11 + 2 \cdot 11 + 1 \cdot 11 + 15 \cdot 4 + 4 \cdot 4 + 17 \cdot 4 + 0 \cdot 4 + 0 \cdot 11 = 210$$

$$u_1 = 0$$

$$u_2 = -11 \quad u_3 = 2 \quad u_4 = -15 \quad v_1 = 3 \quad v_2 = 13 \quad v_3 = -1 \quad v_4 = 15 \quad v_5 = 15$$

60	$B_1=11$	$B_2=11$	$B_3=11$	$B_4=16$	$B_5=11$	u_i
$A_1=15$	3 11	4 +	5	15 - 4	24	0
$A_2=15$	19	2 - 11	22	4 + 4	13	-11
$A_3=15$	20	27	1 11	17 4	19	2
$A_4=15$	0	0	0	0 4	0 11	-15
v_j	3	13	-1	15	15	

s_{ij} :

- $s_{12} = 4 - (0 + 13) = -9$
- $s_{13} = 5 - (0 - 1) = 6$
- $s_{15} = 24 - (0 + 15) = 9$
- $s_{21} = 19 - (-11 + 3) = 27$
- $s_{23} = 22 - (-11 - 1) = 34$
- $s_{25} = 13 - (-11 + 15) = 9$
- $s_{31} = 20 - (2 + 3) = 15$
- $s_{32} = 27 - (2 + 13) = 12$
- $s_{35} = 19 - (2 + 15) = 2$
- $s_{41} = 0 - (-15 + 3) = 12$
- $s_{42} = 0 - (-15 + 13) = 2$
- $s_{43} = 0 - (-15 - 1) = 16$

$(s_{12} = -9)$ - $(1,2)$, $(1,2), (1,4), (2,4)$, $(2,2)$,
 $(1,2)$,
 $\ll + \gg$ $\ll - \gg$,
 \ll
 $\lambda = \min(4, 11) = 4$
 \ll \gg $(1,2)$ $(2,4)$,
 \gg $(1,4)$ $(2,2)$, $(1,4)$,
 $(1,2)$.



$$: F = F + \Delta.$$

1

1	4	6	3
9	7	10	9
4	5	11	7
8	7	8	5

0	3	5	2
2	0	3	2
0	1	7	3
3	2	3	0

$$\Delta = 17.$$

0	3	2	2
2	0	0	2
0	1	4	3
3	2	0	0

$$\Delta = 17$$

1.

2.

3. 1 2

4.

0	3	2	2
---	---	---	---

1.

2	0	θ	2
θ	1	4	3
3	2	0	θ

0	3	2	2
2	0	θ	2
θ	1	4	3
3	2	0	θ

3 - 1 2 4,
(1).

0	2	1	1
3	0	0	2
0	0	3	2
4	2	0	0

0	2	1	1
3	θ	0	2
θ	0	3	2
4	2	θ	0

1 1, 2 3 .. 21

2

0.

	1	2	3	4
1	0	3	2	2
2	2	0	0	2
3	0	1	4	3
4	3	2	0	0

1.

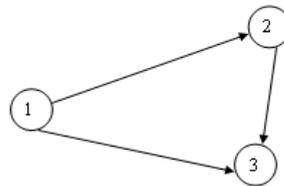
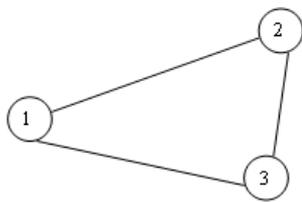
"-"

	3				
	1	2	3	4	
1	0	3	2	2	1
2	2	0	0	2	
3	0	1	4	3	-
4	3	2	0	0	

4

4.1

$G = (V, E)$, V – $\{i, j\} \mid i, j \in V\}$ –
 $E \subseteq \{i, j\} \mid i, j \in V\}$ –
 $G' = (V, A)$, V –
 $A \subseteq \{i, j\} \mid i, j \in V\}$ –
 $(i, j) \in A$:



i j – (i, j) , i j . (i, j) .

(i, j) i j . (i, j) – i i .
 i j i j (i, j) .
 $G = (V, E)$ $A = \|a_{ij}\|_{n \times n}$

$$a_{ij} = 1, \quad \{i, j\} \in E, \quad a_{ij} = 0, \quad \{i, j\} \notin E.$$

$$A^0(i)$$

$$B^0(i)$$

i .

$$G = (V, E)$$

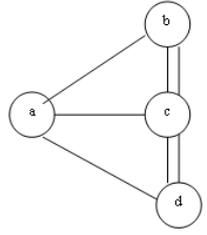
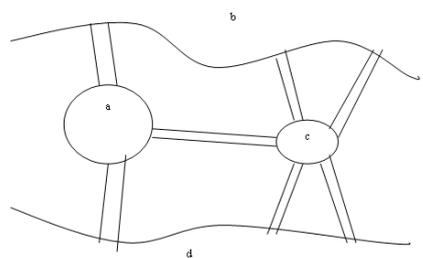
$$W = (v_0, v_1, \dots, v_k), \quad k \geq 0, \quad \{v_{i-1}, v_i\} \in E, \quad i = 1, \dots, k.$$

$$W, \quad k > 0, \quad v_k = v_0.$$

4.2

$()$, $()$, ,

:" (. . 1).



. 1: " , a c - , b d - .

a, b, c, d,

4 ?

3 (, 1736) ()

0.

1.
 $C^* = \{v_1\}$.

2.

v_i v_i C C^* C^* v_i ;
 C C^* $v_j \in C^*$ C^* ;
 $v_j -$ C^* .

3.

$i = j$ $2, \dots$ v_j .

4.3 ()

n $m -$ () $G -$.

1. $G -$,
2. $G -$ $m = n - 1,$
3. $G -$ $m = n - 1,$
4. ,

5. G

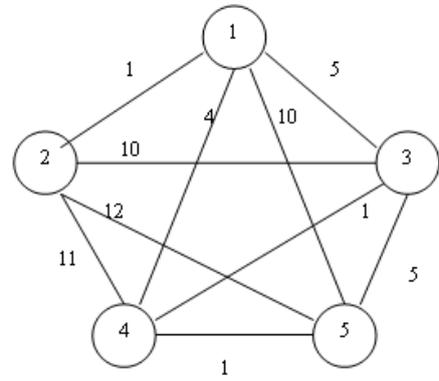
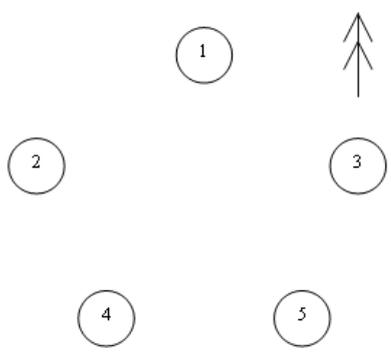
G

$$G = (V, E)$$

(), T , $T -$ V .

w_{ij}

5



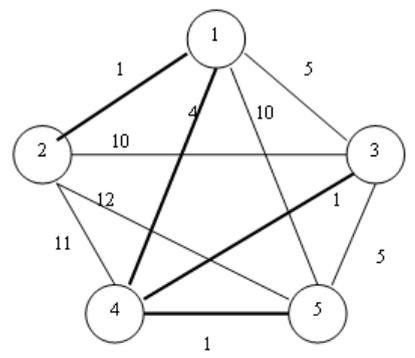
(). ()

$$G = (V, E)$$

T_{n-1} , $n-1$

1. $T_0 = (V, \emptyset), |V| = n.$

2. $i = 1, \dots, n-1 \quad T_{i+1} = T_i \cup l, \quad l - G \quad T_i.$



: {1, 2}, {3,4}, {4,5}, {4,1}.

: 1+1+1+4=7.

$$1. \quad T_1 = (V_1, E_1), \quad V_1 = \{a, b\}, \quad E_1 = \{a, b\}, \quad w_{ab} = \min\{w_l | l \in E\}.$$

$$2. \quad i = 1, \dots, n-1 \quad T_{i+1} = T_i \cup l, \quad l \in G \setminus T_i$$

$$: \{1, 2\}, \{4, 1\}, \{3, 4\}, \{4, 5\}.$$

$$: 1+1+1+4=7.$$

4.4

$$G = (V, A) \quad w_{ij}, (i, j) \in A.$$

$$P, \quad P(v)$$

$$v \neq s \quad l(v) = \infty.$$

$$i = 1 \quad u = s.$$

$$2. \quad i = i + 1.$$

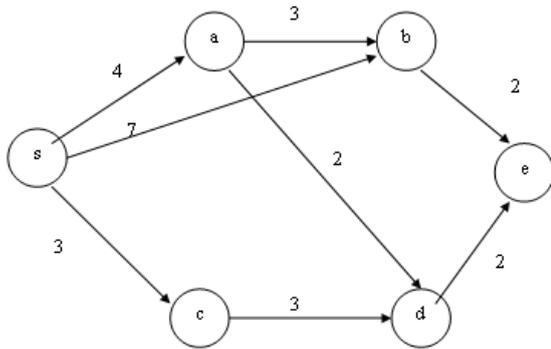
$$v \quad l(v) = \min\{l(v), l(u) + w_{uv}\}.$$

$$P(v) = u.$$

$$i < n - 1, \quad u = k.$$

$$P.$$

$$s$$



:

1.

$$l(s) = 0$$

$$l'(a) = \infty \quad l'(b) = \infty \quad l'(c) = \infty \quad l'(d) = \infty \quad l'(e) = \infty$$

2.

s

a, b

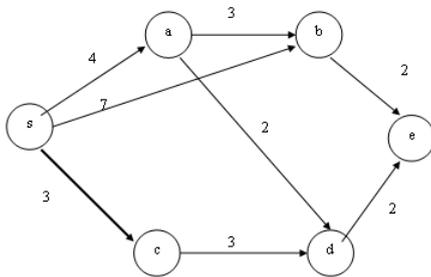
:

$$l'(a) = \min\{l'(a), l(s) + w_{sa}\} = \min\{\infty, 0 + 4\} = 4 \quad P(a) = s$$

$$l'(b) = \min\{l'(b), l(s) + w_{sb}\} = \min\{\infty, 0 + 7\} = 7 \quad P(b) = s$$

$$l'(c) = \min\{l'(c), l(s) + w_{sc}\} = \min\{\infty, 0 + 3\} = 3 \quad P(c) = s$$

$$l(c) = 3.$$



s

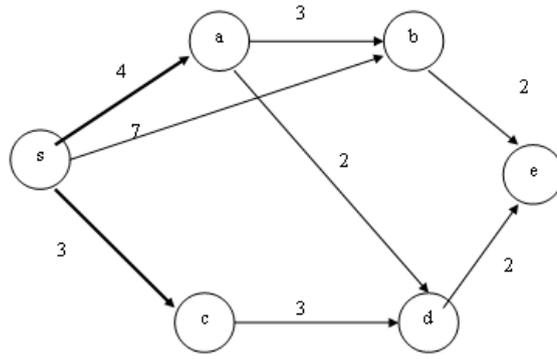
c

d.

:

$$l'(d) = \min\{l'(d), l(c) + w_{cd}\} = \min\{\infty, 3 + 3\} = 6 \quad P(d) = c$$

$$l(a) = 4.$$



a

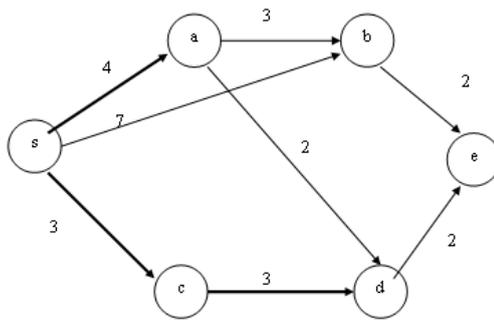
- b

d.

$$l'(b) = \min\{l'(b), l(a) + w_{ab}\} = \min\{7, 4 + 3\} = 7 \quad P(b) = s$$

$$l'(d) = \min\{l'(d), l(a) + w_{ad}\} = \min\{6, 4 + 2\} = 6 \quad P(d) = c$$

$$l(d) = 6.$$

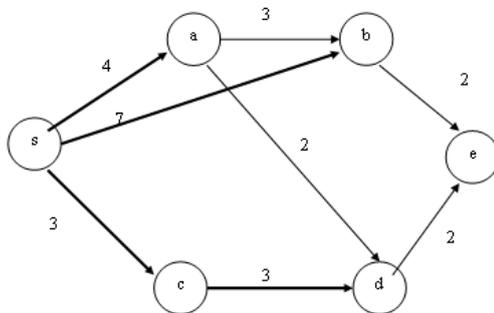


d

- e.

$$l'(e) = \min\{l'(e), l(d) + w_{de}\} = \min\{\infty, 6 + 2\} = 8 \quad P(e) = d$$

$$l(b) = 7.$$

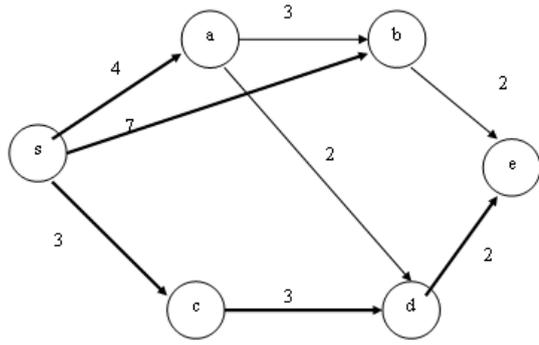


b

- e.

$$l'(e) = \min\{l'(e), l(b) + w_{be}\} = \min\{8, 7 + 2\} = 8 \quad P(e) = d$$

$$l(e) = 8.$$



$$(s, e) = \{(s, a), (a, d), (d, e)\}.$$

5

- 1)
- 2)

- 1)

$j,$

- 2)

- 1)
- 2)

- 1)

- 2)

2) "

$$G = (V, A)$$

$$t_p(v)$$

$$1 (\quad) .$$

$$S = \{s\} .$$

$$2 (\quad) .$$

$$t_p(v) = \max \{ t_p(u) + t_{uv} \mid u \in B_v^0 \}$$

$$u^0 \in B_v^0 ,$$

$$(\quad)$$

v

$$B_v^0 \subseteq S .$$

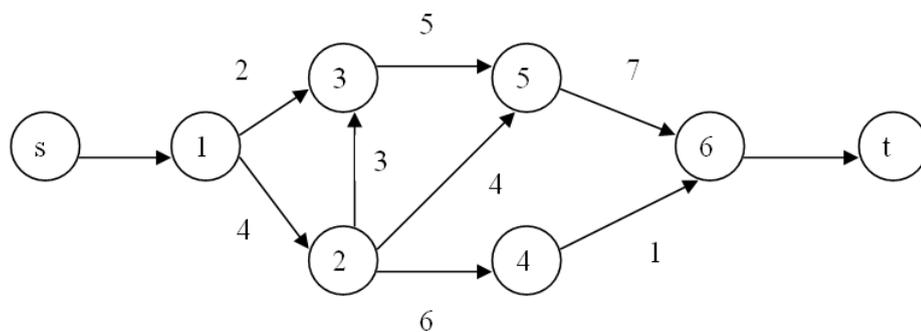
$v,$

$u^0 .$

$t,$

$$T = t_p(t)$$

2.



$$t_p(s)=0$$

$$t_p(1)=0$$

(1)

$$t_p(2) = \max(t_p(1)+t_{12}) = \max(0+4) = 4$$

(2)

(1;3).

$$t_p(3) = \max(t_p(1)+t_{13}; t_p(2)+t_{23}) = \max(0+2; 4+3) = 7$$

(3)

(1;3) (2;3).

$$t_p(4) = \max(t_p(2)+t_{24}) = \max(4+6) = 10$$

(4)

$$t_p(5) = \max(t_p(2)+t_{25}; t_p(3) + t_{35}) = \max(4+4; 7+5) = \max(8; 12) = 12$$

(5)

(2;5) (3;5).

$$t_p(6) = \max(t_p(4)+t_{46}; t_p(5) + t_{56}) = \max(10+1; 12+7) = \max(11; 19) = 19$$

(6)

(4;6) (5;6).

$$t_p(t) = \max(t_p(6)+t_{6t}) = 19$$

(t)

(6;t).

1-2-3-5-6

$t = 19.$

1.

$$t_p(s)=0, \quad t_p(v) = \max_u \{t_p(u) + t_{uv}\}$$

« »

2.

$$t_n(t) = t_p(t), \quad t_n(u) = \min_v \{t_n(v) - t_{uv}\}$$

“ ”

3.

$$R(v) = t_p(v) - t_n(v)$$

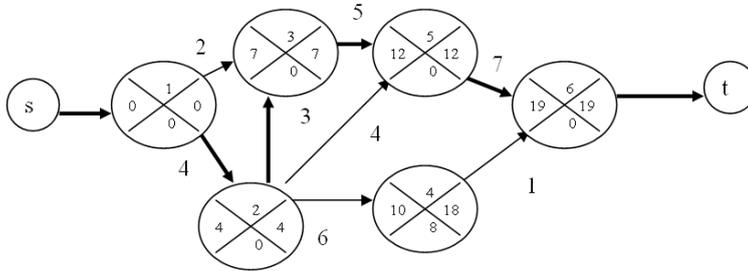
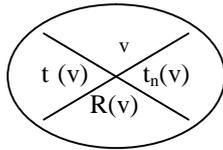
$$, R(v) = 0.$$

$$t_n(6) = 19; t_n(5) = 12; t_n(3) = 7; t_n(2) = 4; t_n(1) = 0.$$

$$t_n(4)$$

$$t_n(4) = \min(t_n(6) - (4,6)) = \min(19 - 1) = 18$$

$$R(4) = t_n(4) - t(4) = 18 - 10 = 8$$



$$t(i,j) \quad (i,j) \quad t_p(i,j) \quad [t_p(i,j); t(i,j)]$$

1. $t_p(i,j) = t_p(i)$
2. $t_{po}(i,j) = t_p(i,j) + t_{ij} = t_p(i) + t_{ij}$
3. $t(i,j) = t(j) - t_{ij}$
4. $t(i,j) = t(j)$
5. $R(i,j) = t(j) - t_p(i) - t_{ij}$

$$R(i,j) = 0.$$

$$R_l(i,j) = R(i,j) - R(i) = t(j) - t(i) - t_{ij}$$

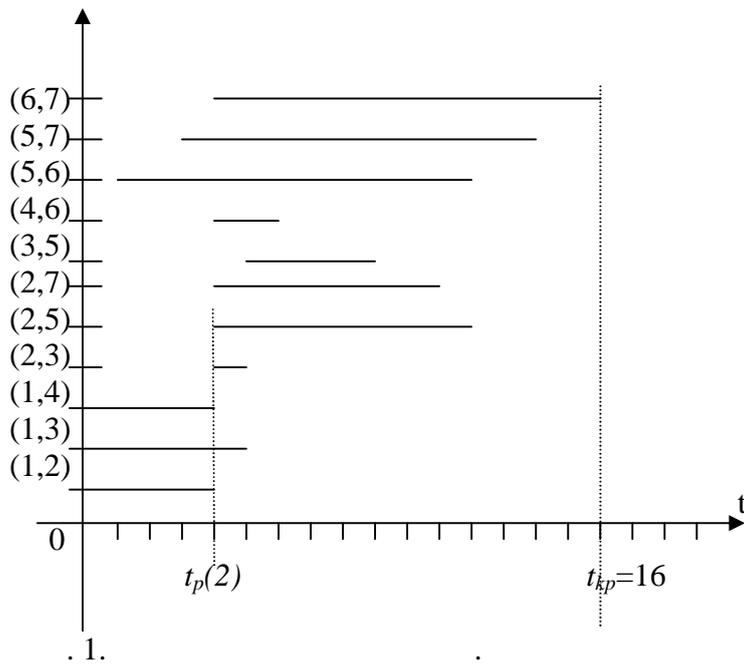
$$R(i,j) = R(i,j) - R(j) = t_p(j) - t_p(i) - t_{ij}$$

$$R(i,j) = R(i,j) - R(i) - R(j) = t_p(j) - t(i) - t_{ij}$$

$$= R_L(i,j). \quad L \quad j \quad (i,j), \quad R(i,j) = R_c(i,j). \quad L$$

$$, \quad R(i,j) = R(i,j) = R(i,j).$$

$t_p(i)$ (i,j) $(\dots 1)$ t_{ij}



t_{kp}

1.

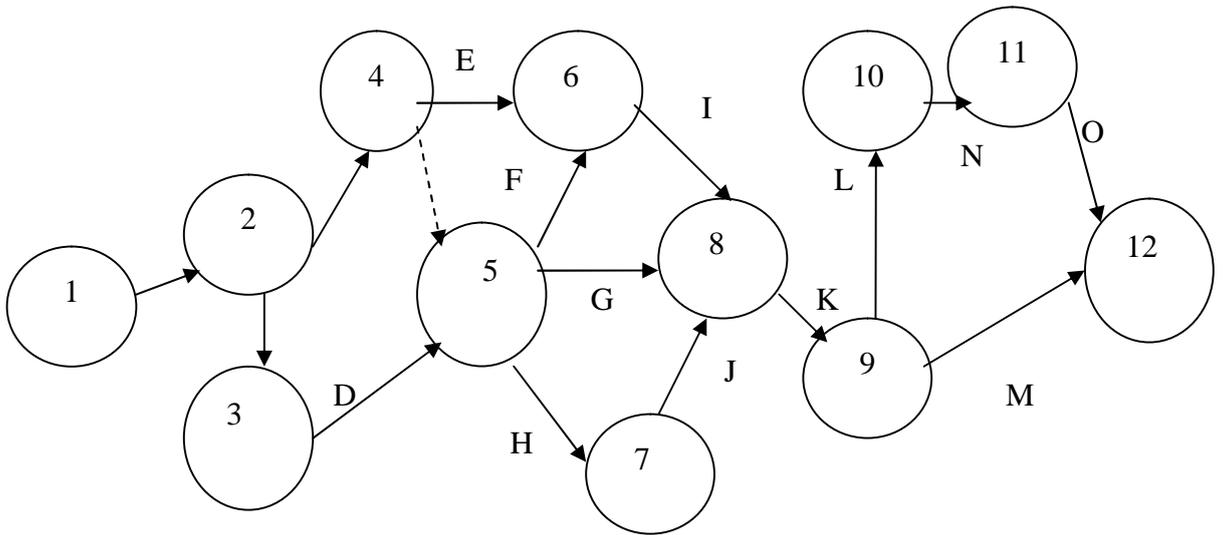
1.

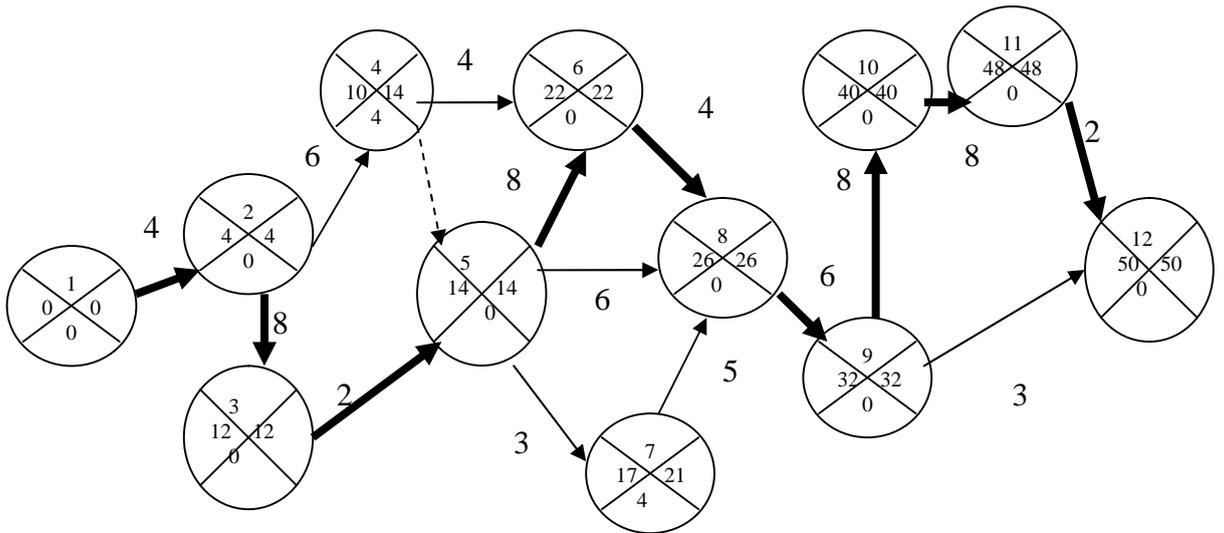
()			()	()
A	B, C		4	5
B	D	A	8	1
C	E, F, G, H	A	6	0
D	F, G, H	B	2	3
E	I	C	4	6
F	I	C, D	8	7
G	K	C, D	6	1
H	J	C, D	3	8
I	K	E, F	4	9

J	K	H	5	0
K	L, M	G, I, J	6	3
L	N	K	8	4
M		K	3	2
N	O	L	8	1
O		N	2	3

_____:

- (1)
- (2).
- N O
- (2), (3).
- (2), (4) ...





$$t_p(i) = \max\{t_p(i) + t(i,j)\}$$

$$t_p(1) = 0$$

$$t_p(2) = \max(t_p(1) + A) = \max(0 + 4) = 4$$

(2)

$$t_p(3) = \max(t_p(2) + B) = \max(4 + 8) = 12$$

A.

(3)

$$t_p(4) = \max(t_p(2) + C) = \max(4 + 6) = 10$$

B.

(4)

$$t_p(5) = \max(t_p(3) + D; t_p(4) + (4, 5)) = \max(12 + 2; 10 + 0) = 14$$

C.

(5)

D

$$t_p(6) = \max(t_p(4) + E; t_p(5) + F) = \max(8 + 4; 14 + 8) = \max(12; 22) = 22$$

(4, 5).

(6)

E

$$t_p(7) = \max(t_p(5) + H) = \max(14 + 3) = 17$$

F.

(7)

$$t_p(8) = \max(t_p(5) + G; t_p(6) + I; t_p(7) + J) = \max(14 + 6; 22 + 4; 17 + 5) = 26$$

H.

(8)

G, I

$$t_p(9) = \max(t_p(8) + K) = \max(26 + 6) = 32$$

J.

(9)

$$t_p(10) = \max(t_p(9) + L) = \max(32 + 8) = 40$$

K.

(10)

$$t_p(11) = \max(t_p(10) + N) = \max(40 + 8) = 48$$

L.

(11)

$$t_p(12) = \max(t_p(9) + M; t_p(11) + O) = \max(32 + 3; 48 + 2) = \max(35; 50) = 50$$

N.

(12)

M

O,

$$t_p(11) + O = 50,$$

O.

O

(12), t = 50

$t_p(10)+N=48,$
 (11) N (10)
 (9) - K, (8) - I, (6) - F,
 (5) - L, D, (3) - B (2) - A.
 1-2-3-5-6-8-9-10-11-12
 $t = 50.$

$$t(i) = \min\{t(j) - t(i,j)\}$$

$t(1)=0; t(2)=4; t(3)=12; t(5)=14; t(6)=22; t(8)=26; t(9)=32; t(10)=40; t(11)=48;$
 $t(12)=50.$

$$t(4) = t(7);$$

$$t(7) = \min(t(8) - J) = \min(26 - 5) = 21$$

$$t(4) = \min(t(6) - E; t(5) - t(4,5)) = \min(22 - 4; 14 - 0) = 14$$

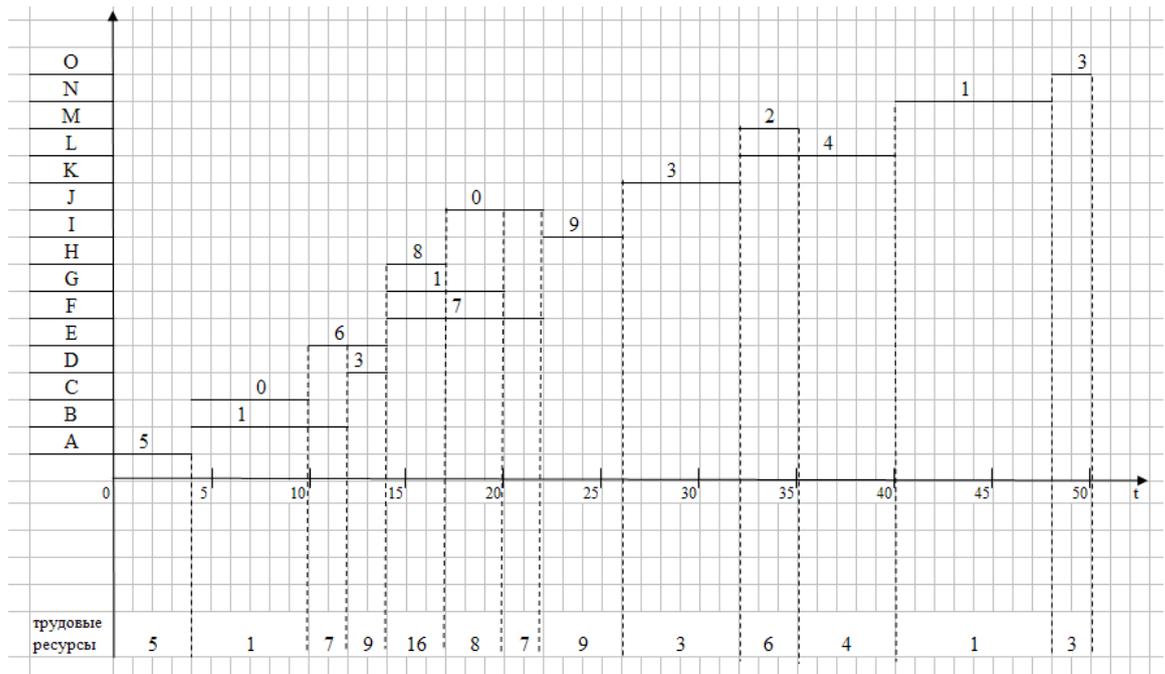
$$R(i) = t(i) - t(i)$$

0.

$$R(4) = t(4) - t(4) = 14 - 10 = 4$$

$$R(7) = t(7) - t(7) = 21 - 17 = 4$$

i	$t_p(i)$	t(i)	R(i)
1	0	0	0
2	4	4	0
3	12	12	0
4	14	10	4
5	14	14	0
6	22	22	0
7	21	17	4
8	26	26	0
9	32	32	0
10	40	40	0
11	48	48	0
12	50	50	0



19.

_____ :

t = 50.

16 .

14

1-2-3-5-6-8-9-10-11-12

0 R(4)=4, R(7)=4.

16 .